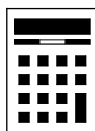![AQA logo]

GCSE
MATHEMATICS

F

Foundation Tier   Paper 3 Calculator

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:
- a calculator
- mathematical instruments
- the Formulae Sheet (enclosed).

For Examiner's Use	
Pages	Mark
2–3	
4–5	
6–7	
8–9	
10–11	
12–13	
14–15	
16–17	
18–19	
20–21	
22–23	
24–25	
26–27	
28–29	
TOTAL	

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Draw diagrams in pencil.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80.
- You may ask for more answer paper, graph paper and tracing paper. These must be tagged securely to this answer book.

Advice

In all calculations, show clearly how you work out your answer.

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

1 What is $\dfrac{1}{4}$ as a percentage?

Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

10%   25%   40%   75%

2 Circle the number that is a factor of 10

[1 mark]

7   6   5   4

3 Circle the value of the digit 9 in   0.094

[1 mark]

$\dfrac{9}{100}$ $\dfrac{9}{10}$ $\dfrac{1}{90}$ $\dfrac{1}{9}$

4   Simplify $4 \times 2c$

Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

$42c$ $16c$ $8c$ $6c$

5 (a)   Write a suitable unit for measuring each amount.

One has been done for you.

[2 marks]

	Unit
Distance from London to Manchester	kilometres
Length of a pencil	
Mass of a pound coin	

Turn over for the next question

6

Turn over ▶

5 (b) Times for the three parts of a journey are

- 20 minutes

- 40 minutes

- 1 hour 30 minutes.

Work out the **total** time for the journey.

Give your answer in hours.

[2 marks]

Answer _____ hours

6 Pens cost 20p each.

Rulers cost 60p each.

Saj buys some pens and some rulers.

He buys 8 rulers.

The total cost is £10

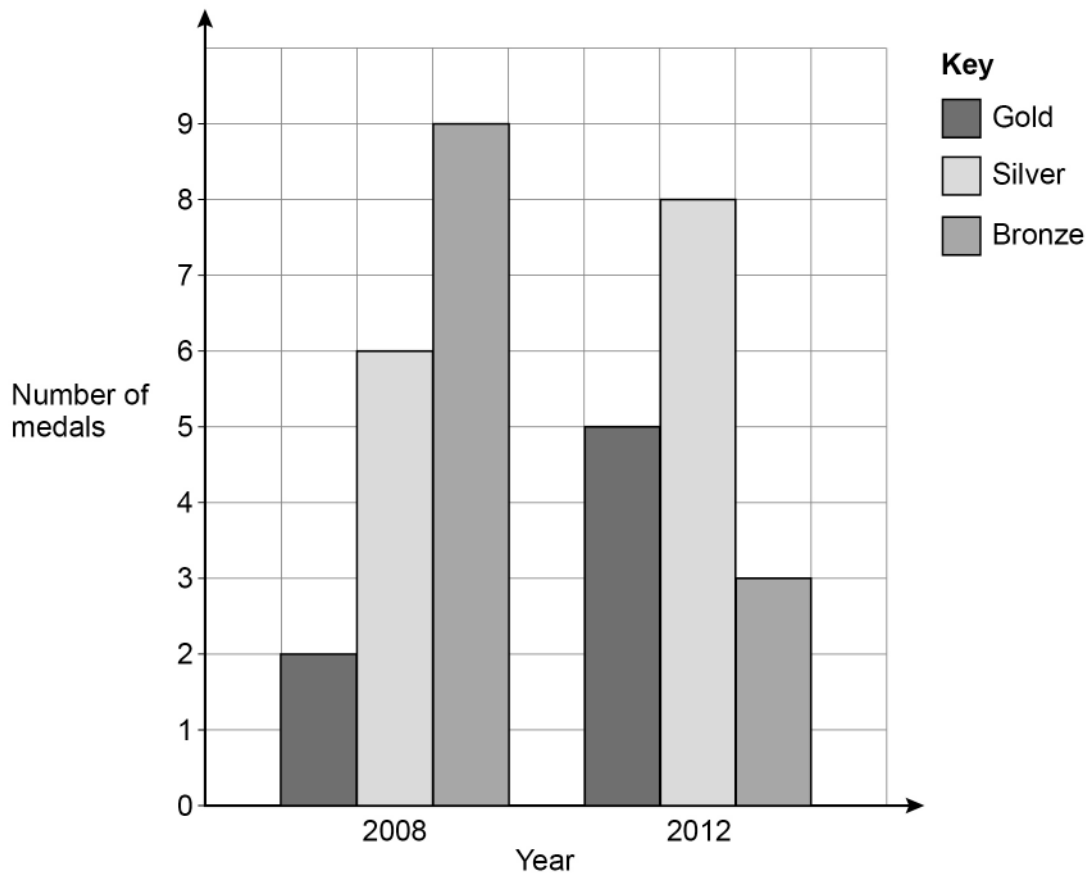How many pens does he buy?

[3 marks]

Answer _____

Turn over for the next question

Turn over ▶

7 The bar chart shows the number of medals won by a country at events in 2008 and 2012

7 (a) Complete this statement about the medals won by the country in 2008

[1 mark]

number of Silver medals = _____ × number of Gold medals

7 (b) Show that the country won **more** medals in 2008 than in 2012

[2 marks]

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

7 (c) At the 2016 event the country won an **equal** number of each type of medal.

Here is a statement about the medals won by the country in 2016

> The total number of medals **cannot** be 25

Give a reason why the statement is correct.

[1 mark]

_____

_____

_____

Turn over for the next question

4

Turn over ▶

8 In this question use   1 litre = 1000 millilitres

A mixture is made using white paint and red paint.

amount of white paint = amount of red paint ÷ 7

5.6 litres of red paint will make **more** than 6 litres of the **mixture**.

How much more?

Give your answer in millilitres.

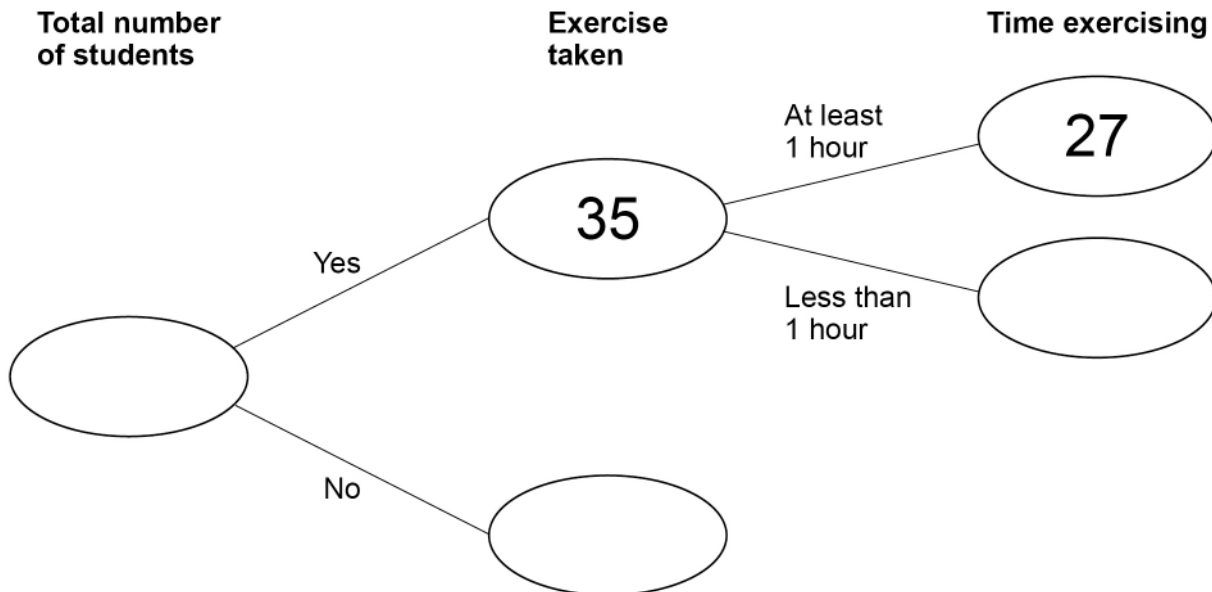**[4 marks]**

Answer _____ ml

9 Some students were asked about their daily exercise.

9 (a) 12 **more** students answered Yes than answered No.

Complete the frequency tree.

[3 marks]

Total number of students	Exercise taken	Time exercising

At least 1 hour — **27**

35

Yes

Less than 1 hour

No

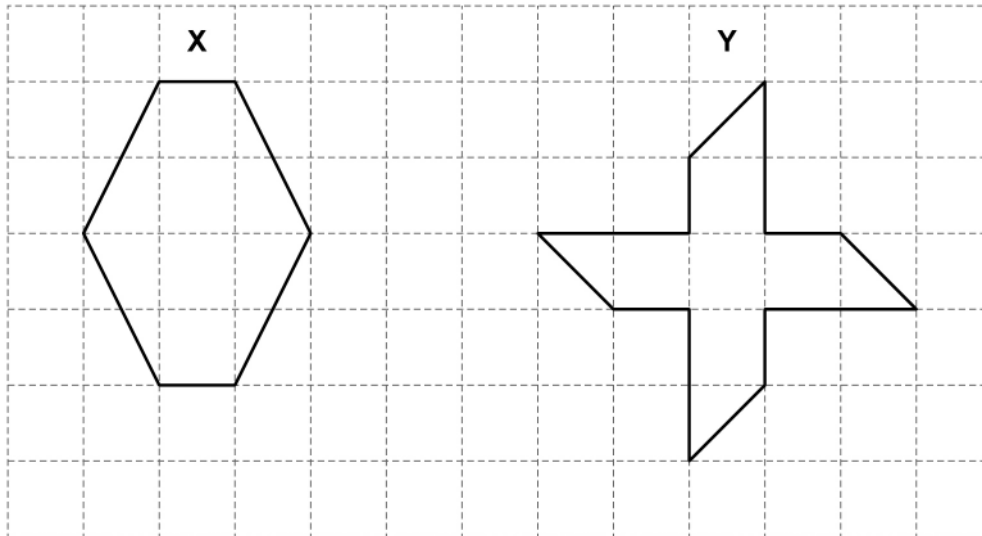**9 (b)** One of the 35 students who answered Yes is chosen at random.

What is the probability that they exercise for at least 1 hour?

[1 mark]

Answer _____

Turn over ▶

10 Shapes X and Y are shown on a centimetre grid.

10 (a) Circle the name of shape **X**.

[1 mark]

pentagon   hexagon   octagon   decagon

10 (b) Give a reason why shape **Y** is **not** a regular polygon.

[1 mark]

_____

_____
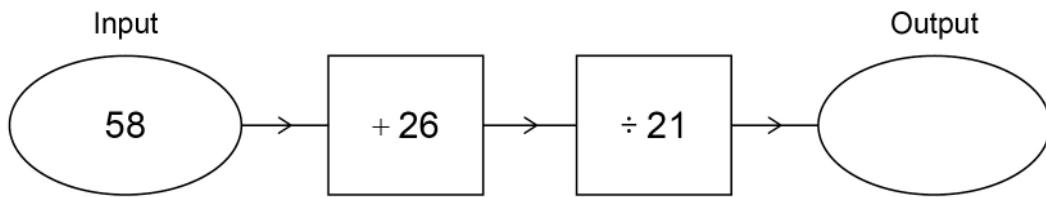
10 (c) Complete these statements.

[2 marks]

The number of lines of symmetry of shape **X** is _____

The order of rotational symmetry of shape **Y** is _____
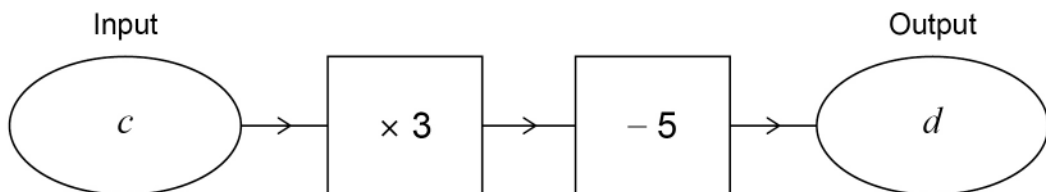
11 (a) Here is a number machine.

Input → 58 → + 26 → ÷ 21 → Output

Work out the output.

[1 mark]

Answer _____

11 (b) Here is a different number machine.

Input → c → × 3 → − 5 → Output d

Work out a formula for d in terms of c.

[2 marks]

Answer _____

7

Turn over ▶

12 (a) Simplify fully $9x + y - 6x + y$

[2 marks]

Answer _____

12 (b) Here are two expressions.

$$8a$$

$$a^2 - b$$

When $a = 25$ the expressions have the same value.

Work out the value of b.

[3 marks]

$b =$ _____

12 (c) Simplify $\dfrac{6w + 10}{2}$

Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

$6w + 8$ $3w + 10$ $6w + 5$ $3w + 5$

13 In a bag,

number of green discs : number of blue discs = 20 : 11

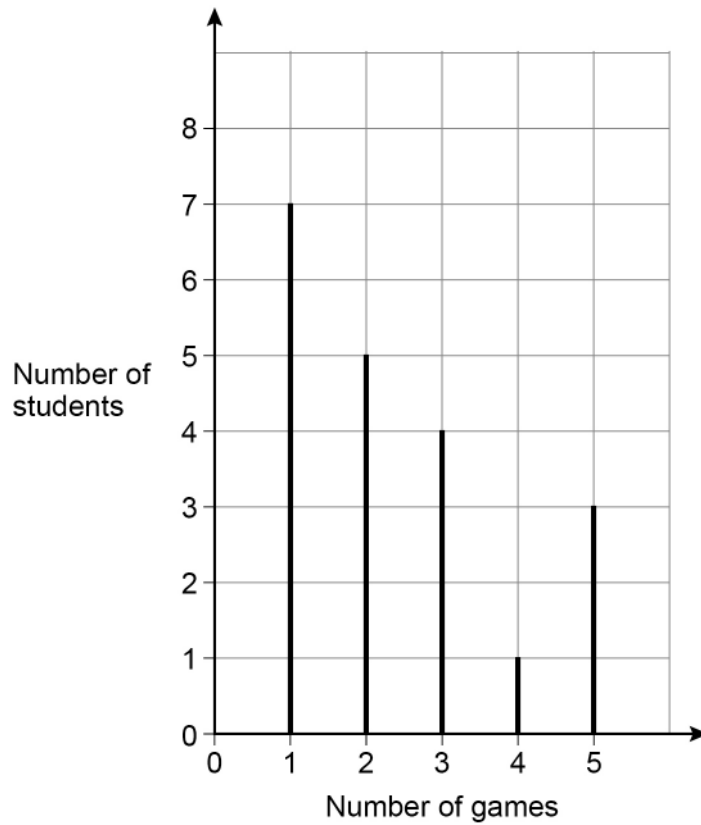Tick **one** box for each statement about the discs in the bag.

[2 marks]

	True	False	Cannot tell
There are more green discs than blue discs.	☐	☐	☐
In total there are 31 discs.	☐	☐	☐

Turn over for the next question

8

Turn over ▶

14   20 students are asked how many video games they played last month.

The chart shows information about the results.

14 (a)   How many students played **more** than 2 games?

[1 mark]

Answer _____

14 (b) Work out the mean number of games played.

Give your answer as a decimal.

[3 marks]

Answer _____

Turn over for the next question

4

Turn over ▶

15 (a) Work out the multiple of 60 that is closest to 400

[2 marks]

Answer _____

15 (b) Work out the highest common factor (HCF) of 12 and 18

[2 marks]

Answer _____

16 An empty container is a cylinder of radius 3.5 cm and height 40 cm

A tennis ball is a sphere of radius 3.5 cm

Will six of the tennis balls fit in the container?

Tick a box.

Yes ☐   No ☐

Show working to support your answer.

[2 marks]

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

Turn over for the next question

6

Turn over ▶

17 (a) Calculate $2^7 \times 5^2$

[1 mark]
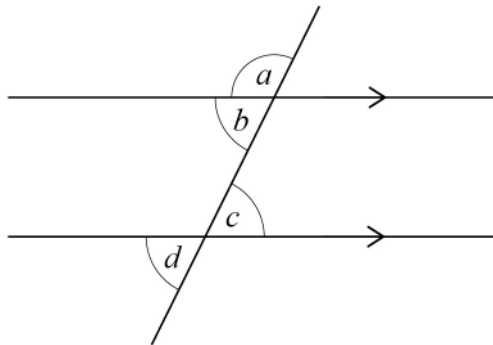
Answer _____

17 (b) Calculate $\sqrt[4]{20\,736}$

[1 mark]

Answer _____

18

Circle the pair of alternate angles.

[1 mark]

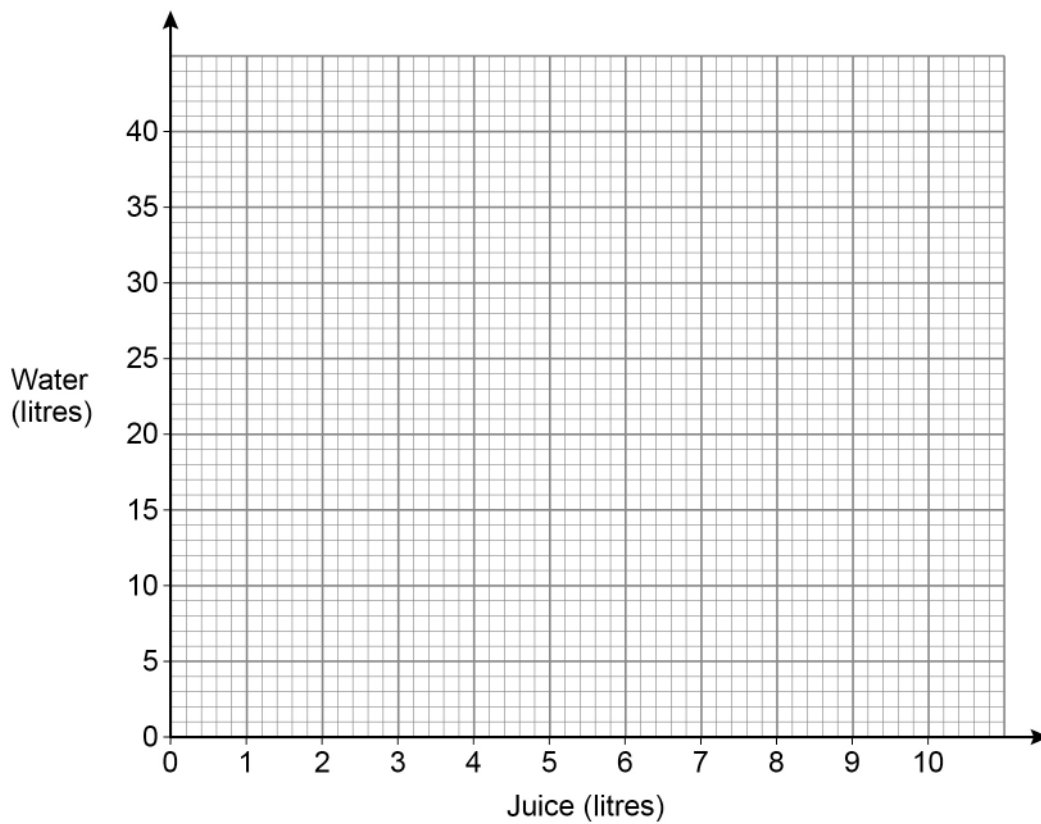a and b $\qquad$ b and c $\qquad$ c and d $\qquad$ a and d

19 Juice and water are mixed together in the ratio 2 : 7

19 (a) Draw a straight line graph that shows the amounts of juice and water to mix together.

Your graph **must** show up to 10 litres of juice.

[2 marks]

19 (b) How much water needs to be mixed with 5 litres of juice?

[1 mark]

Answer _____ litres

Turn over ▶

6

20 Adam and Bianca each throw the same biased coin.

Here is some information about their throws.

	Number of throws	Number of Heads
Adam	40	14
Bianca	60	20

Bianca says,

"My results give a better estimate of the probability of Heads than Adam's results."
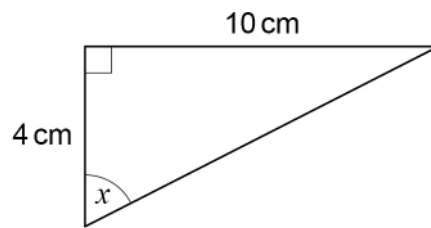
Is she correct?

Tick a box.

Yes ☐   No ☐

Give a reason for your answer.

[1 mark]

_____

_____

_____

21 Use trigonometry to work out the size of angle x.

Not drawn accurately

10 cm

4 cm

x

[3 marks]

$x =$ _____ °

Turn over for the next question

4

Turn over ▶

22 Laura works in a shop.

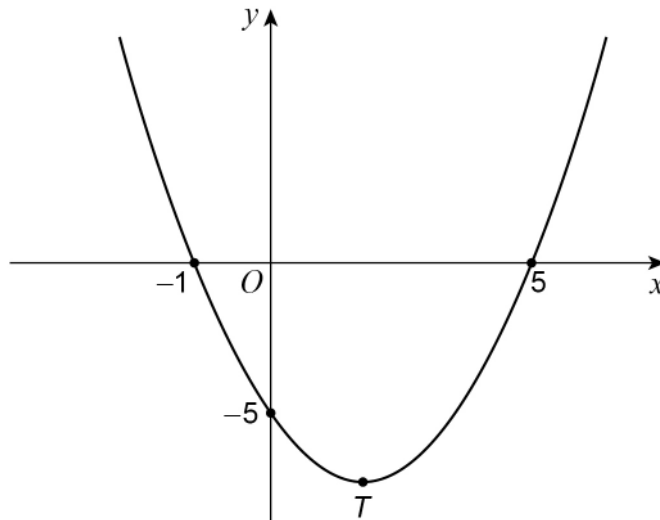The table shows the number of hours she works on two weekends.

	Saturday	**Sunday**
Weekend 1	3	2
Weekend 2	$5\frac{1}{2}$	$3\frac{1}{2}$

Work out the percentage increase in her **total** hours from Weekend 1 to Weekend 2

[3 marks]

Answer _____ %

23 Here is a sketch of the curve $y = x^2 - 4x - 5$

23 (a) Write down the **two** roots of $x^2 - 4x - 5 = 0$

[1 mark]

Answer _____ and _____

23 (b) Work out the coordinates of T, the turning point of the curve.

[2 marks]

_____

_____

_____

Answer (_____ , _____)

6

Turn over ▶

24 A is an **arithmetic** progression.

Here are the first four terms.

| 13 | 16 | 19 | 22 |

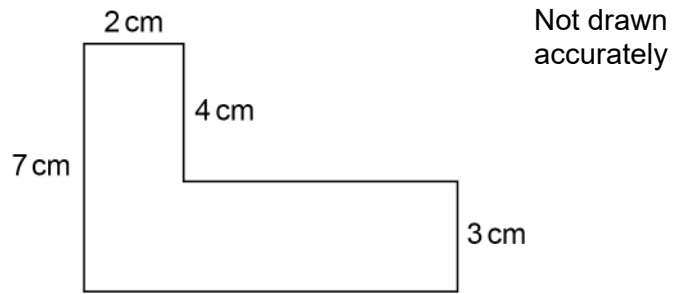G is a **geometric** progression.

Here are the first four terms.

| 2 | 4 | 8 | 16 |

nth term of A = 8th term of G

Work out the value of n.

[4 marks]

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

$n = $ _____

25 The L-shape is made from rectangles.

2 cm

Not drawn accurately

4 cm

7 cm

3 cm

The area is 44 cm^2

Work out the perimeter.

[3 marks]

Answer _____ cm

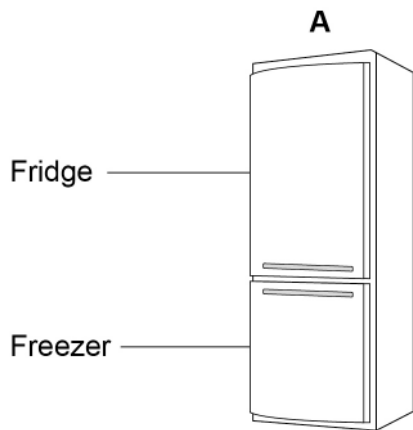**26** Work out $3\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$

[1 mark]

Answer $\begin{pmatrix} \\ \end{pmatrix}$
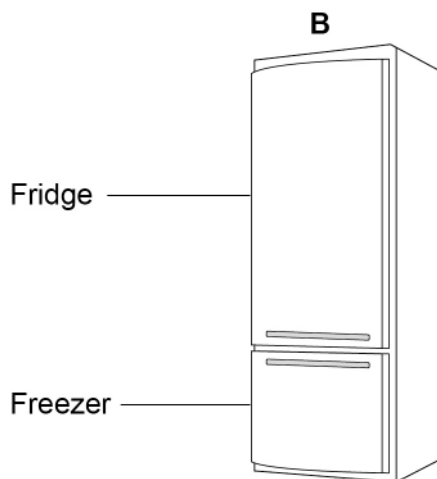
8

Turn over ▶

27 Information about two fridge-freezers, A and B, is shown.

A

Fridge

Freezer

Total capacity is 330 litres

fridge capacity : freezer capacity = 3 : 2

B

Fridge

Freezer

Fridge capacity is 294 litres

fridge capacity : freezer capacity = 7 : 3

Grace buys one of these fridge-freezers.

She buys the one with the greater **freezer** capacity.

Which one does she buy?

You **must** show your working.

[4 marks]

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

Answer _____

Turn over for the next question

4

Turn over ▶

28 Tom and Adil are the two runners in a 200-metre race.

Tom completes the race in 24 seconds.

Adil completes the race at an average speed of 28.8 kilometres per hour.

Who wins the race?

You **must** show your working.

[3 marks]

Answer _____

29 The mass of a baby is 3.6 kilograms to 1 decimal place.

What is the error interval for the mass in kilograms?

Tick **one** box.

[1 mark]

☐ $3.5 \leqslant \text{mass} \leqslant 3.6$

☐ $3.55 \leqslant \text{mass} \leqslant 3.65$

☐ $3.5 \leqslant \text{mass} < 3.6$

☐ $3.55 \leqslant \text{mass} < 3.65$

END OF QUESTIONS

4

There are no questions printed on this page

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE
ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED

Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.

Do not write outside the box

Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.